

Eui-Cheol Shin, M.D., Ph.D.

EDUCATION:

- 1990-1996: M.D., Yonsei University College of Medicine, Seoul, Korea
1996-2001: Ph.D. (in Microbiology and Immunology),
Yonsei University College of Medicine, Seoul, Korea

CAREER:

- 2002-2007: Research Fellow, Immunology Section, Liver Diseases Branch, National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK), National Institutes of Health (NIH), Bethesda, MD, USA
2007-present: Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, and Professor, Laboratory of Immunology and Infectious Diseases, Graduate School of Medical Science and Engineering, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Daejeon, Korea
2018-present: Adjunct Professor, Yonsei University College of Medicine, Severance Biomedical Science Institute, Seoul, Korea
2019-present: Member, The Korea Academy of Science and Technology
2020-2021: Director, The Center for Epidemic Preparedness, KAIST, Daejeon, Korea
2021-present: Director, The Center for Viral Immunology, Korea Virus Research Institute, Institute for Basic Science, Daejeon, Korea

RESEARCH INTERESTS:

Viral Immunology, Hepatitis Viruses, Immune Aging,
Tumor Immunology, Human Immune Monitoring

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS:

1. Kang W, Sung PS, Park SH, Yoon S, Chang DY, Kim S, Han KH, Kim JK, Rehermann B, Chwae YJ, **Shin EC**. Hepatitis C virus attenuates interferon-induced MHC class I expression and decreases CD8⁺ T cell effector functions. *Gastroenterology* 146:1351-1360, 2014
2. Choi YS, Lee J, Lee HW, Chang DY, Sung PS, Jung MK, Park JY, Kim JK, Lee JI, Park H, Cheong JY, Suh KS, Kim HJ, Lee JS, Kim KA, **Shin EC**. Liver injury in acute hepatitis A is associated with decreased frequency of regulatory T cells caused by Fas-mediated apoptosis. *Gut* 64:1303-1313, 2015
3. Sung PS, Cheon HJ, Cho CH, Hong SH, Park DY, Seo HI, Park SH, Yoon SK, Stark GR, **Shin EC**. Roles of unphosphorylated ISGF3 in HCV infection and interferon responsiveness. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 112:10443-10448, 2015
4. Kim JH, Choi YJ, Lee BH, Song MY, Ban CY, Kim J, Park J, Kim SE, Kim TG, Park SH, Kim HP, Sung YC, Kim SC, **Shin EC**. Programmed cell death-ligand 1 alleviates psoriatic inflammation by suppressing IL-17A production from PD-1^{hi} T cells. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 137:1466-1476, 2016
5. **Shin EC**, Sung PS, Park SH. Immune responses and immunopathology in acute and chronic viral hepatitis. *Nat Rev Immunol* 16:509-523, 2016
6. Choi YS, Jung MK, Lee J, Choi SJ, Choi SH, Lee HW, Lee JJ, Kim HJ, Ahn SH, Lee DH, Kim W, Park SH, Huh JR, Kim HP, Park JY, **Shin EC**. Tumor necrosis factor-producing regulatory T cells are associated with severe liver injury in patients with acute hepatitis A. *Gastroenterology* 154:1047-1060, 2018
7. Kim J, Chang DY, Lee HW, Lee H, Kim JH, Sung PS, Kim KH, Hong SH, Kang W, Lee J, Shin SY, Yu HT, You S, Choi YS, Oh I, Lee DH, Lee DH, Jung MK, Suh KS, Hwang S, Kim W, Park SH, Kim HJ, **Shin EC**. Innate-like cytotoxic function of bystander activated CD8⁺ T cells is associated with liver injury in acute hepatitis A. *Immunity* 48:161-173, 2018
8. Kim KH, Cho J, Ku BM, Koh J, Sun JM, Lee SH, Ahn JS, Cheon J, Min YJ, Park SH, Park K, Ahn MJ,

- Shin EC.** The first-week proliferative response of peripheral blood PD-1⁺CD8⁺ T cells predicts the response to anti-PD-1 therapy in solid tumors. *Clin Cancer Res* 25:2144-2154, 2019
9. Park J, Kwon M, Kim KH, Kim TS, Hong SH, Kim CG, Kang SG, Moon JH, Kim EH, Park SH, Chang JH, **Shin EC.** Immune checkpoint inhibitor-induced reinvigoration of tumor-infiltrating CD8⁺ T cells is determined by their differentiation status in glioblastoma. *Clin Cancer Res* 25:2549-2559, 2019
 10. Kim CG, Jang M, Kim Y, Leem G, Kim KH, Lee H, Kim TS, Choi SJ, Kim HD, Han JW, Kwon M, Kim JH, Lee AJ, Nam SK, Bae SJ, Lee SB, Shin SJ, Park SH, Ahn JB, Jung I, Lee KY, Park SH, Kim H, Min BS, **Shin EC.** VEGF-A drives TOX-dependent T-cell exhaustion in anti-PD-1-resistant microsatellite stable colorectal cancers. *Sci Immunol* 4:eaay0555, 2019
 11. Kwon M, Kim CG, Lee H, Cho H, Kim Y, Lee EC, Choi SJ, Park J, Seo IH, Bogen B, Song IC, Jo DY, Kim JS, Park SH, Choi I, Choi YS, **Shin EC.** PD-1 blockade reinvigorates bone marrow CD8⁺ T cells from patients with multiple myeloma in the presence of TGF- β inhibitors. *Clin Cancer Res* 26:1644-1655, 2020
 12. Rha MS, Kim SW, Chang DY, Lee JK, Kim J, Park SH, Khamulratova R, Lim HS, Eun KM, Hong SN, Kim DW, **Shin EC.** Superantigen-related Th2 CD4⁺ T cells in non-asthmatic chronic rhinosinusitis with nasal polyps. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 145:1378-1388, 2020
 13. Kim JH, Han JW, Choi YJ, Rha MS, Koh JY, Kim KH, Kim CG, Lee YJ, Kim AR, Park J, Kim HK, Min BS, Seo SI, Kang M, Park HJ, Han DH, Kim SI, Kim MS, Lee JG, Lee DH, Kim W, Park JY, Park SH, Joo DJ, **Shin EC.** Functions of human liver CD69⁺CD103⁺CD8⁺ T cells depend on HIF-2 α activity in healthy and pathologic livers. *J Hepatol* 72:1170-1181, 2020
 14. Han JW, Sung PS, Hong SH, Lee H, Koh JY, Lee H, White S, Maslow JN, Weiner DB, Park SH, Jeong M, Heo J, Ahn SH, **Shin EC.** IFN λ 3-adjuvanted HCV DNA vaccine reduces regulatory T-cell frequency and increases virus-specific T-cell responses. *J Hepatol* 73:72-83, 2020
 15. Rha MS, Han JW, Kim JH, Koh JY, Park HJ, Kim SI, Kim MS, Lee JG, Lee HW, Lee DH, Kim W, Park JY, Joo DJ, Park SH, **Shin EC.** Human liver CD8⁺ MAIT cells exert TCR/MR1-independent innate-like cytotoxicity in response to IL-15. *J Hepatol* 73:640-650, 2020
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 17. Lee JS, **Shin EC.** The type I interferon response in COVID-19: implications for treatment. *Nat Rev Immunol* 20:585-586, 2020
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 19. Koh JY, **Shin EC.** Landscapes of SARS-CoV-2-reactive CD8⁺ T cells: heterogeneity of host immune responses against SARS-CoV-2. *Signal Transduct Target Ther* 6:146, 2021
 20. Noh JY, Jeong HW, **Shin EC.** SARS-CoV-2 mutations, vaccines, and immunity: implication of variants of concern. *Signal Transduct Target Ther* 6:203, 2021
 21. Jung JH, Rha MS, Sa M, Choi HK, Jeon JH, Seok H, Park DW, Park SH, Jeong HW, Choi WS, **Shin EC.** SARS-CoV-2-specific T cell memory is sustained in COVID-19 convalescent patients for 10 months with successful development of stem cell-like memory T cells. *Nat Commun* 12:4043, 2021
 22. Seo IH, Eun HS, Kim JK, Lee H, Jeong S, Choi SJ, Lee J, Lee BS, Kim SH, Rou WS, Lee DH, Kim W, Park SH, **Shin EC.** IL-15 enhances CCR5-mediated migration of memory CD8⁺ T cells by upregulating CCR5 expression in the absence of TCR stimulation. *Cell Rep* 36:109438, 2021
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- Immunol* 18:2325-2333, 2021
25. Noh JY, Jeong HW, Kim JH, **Shin EC**. T cell-oriented strategies for controlling the COVID-19 pandemic. *Nat Rev Immunol* 21:687-688, 2021
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 37. Choi YJ, Lee H, Kim JH, Kim SY, Koh JY, Sa M, Park SH, **Shin EC**. CD5 suppresses IL-15-induced proliferation of human memory CD8⁺ T cells by inhibiting mTOR pathways. *J Immunol*, in press
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SHORT BIOGRAPHY:

Prof. Eui-Cheol Shin received his M.D. (1996) and Ph.D. (2001) from Yonsei University College of Medicine, Seoul, Republic of Korea, and his postdoctoral training from NIDDK, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, USA. Then he joined Graduate School of Medical Science and Engineering, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Daejeon, Republic of Korea in 2007, where he is currently a professor. He is also the director of the Center for Viral Immunology, Korea Virus Research Institute, Institute for Basic Science (IBS), Daejeon, Republic of Korea, since 2021. His laboratory performs researches on T cell responses in human viral disease and cancer. In particular, they currently focus on 'T cell-mediated immunopathogenesis', 'senescence of T cells', 'reinvigoration of exhausted T cells', 'human immune monitoring' and 'immune responses in SARS-CoV-2 infection and

COVID-19'. Prof. Shin was elected as a member of The Korea Academy of Science and Technology in 2019.